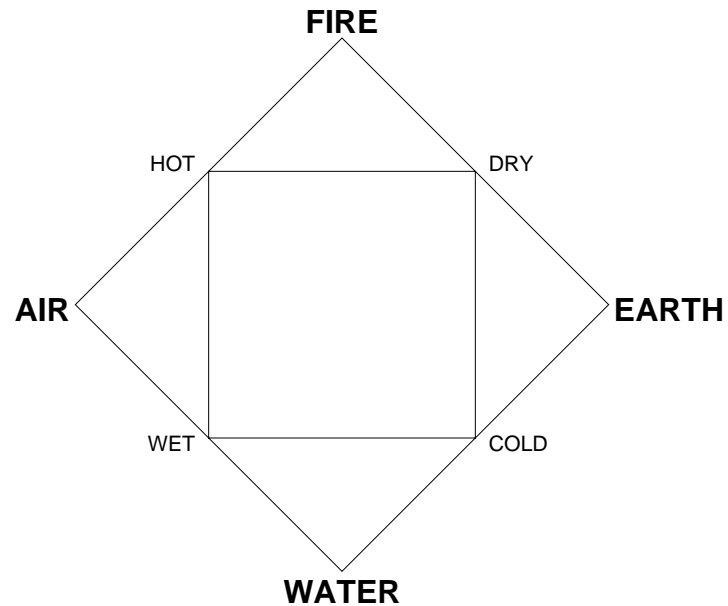


Chart of Plato and Aristotle (~400 BC)



Relation of the four elements and the four qualities.

**A fifth element was "ETHER" or material of the heavens.
(Dark Matter in early cosmology!)**

This chart was used for over 1000 years.